# ADDENDA

ANSI/ASHRAE/ASHE Addendum n to ANSI/ASHRAE/ASHE Standard 189.3-2021

# Design, Construction, and Operation of Sustainable High-Performance Health Care Facilities

Approved by ASHRAE and the American National Standards Institute on January 31, 2025, and by the American Society for Healthcare Engineering on January 6, 2025.

This addendum was approved by a Standing Standard Project Committee (SSPC) for which the Standards Committee has established a documented program for regular publication of addenda or revisions, including procedures for timely, documented, consensus action on requests for change to any part of the standard. Instructions for how to submit a change can be found on the ASHRAE® website (www.ashrae.org/continuous-maintenance).

The latest edition of an ASHRAE Standard may be purchased on the ASHRAE website (www.ashrae.org) or from ASHRAE Customer Service, 180 Technology Parkway, Peachtree Corners, GA 30092. E-mail: orders@ashrae.org. Fax: 678-539-2129. Telephone: 404-636-8400 (worldwide), or toll free 1-800-527-4723 (for orders in US and Canada). For reprint permission, go to www.ashrae.org/permissions.

© 2024 ASHRAE

ISSN 1041-2336







© ASHRAE. Per international copyright law, additional reproduction, distribution, or transmission in either print or digital form is not permitted without ASHRAE's prior written permission.

ASHRAE Standing Standard Project Committee 189.3
Cognizant TC: 9.6, Healthcare Facilities

Supporting TC: 2.8, Building Environmental Impacts and Sustainability

SPLS Liaison: Satish Iyengar ASHRAE Staff Liaison: Thomas Loxley ASHE Liaison: Chad Beebe

Douglas Fick,\* Chair Kevin Hutton\* Jane Rohde\* Brittany Carl Moser,\* Vice Chair James Keyzer\* **Brent Rutherford** Jeremy Fauber\* lason Lea Michael P. Sheerin Mikhail Fuks\* Pavel Likhonin David Thomsen\* Melvin G. Glass\* Ashley Mulhall\* Walter Vernon\* Weston Hockaday Donnley R. Phillips\* Austin Wallace\* Leah Hummel David Rivas\*

### **ASHRAE STANDARDS COMMITTEE 2024–2025**

Douglas D. Fick\*, Chair Satish N. Iyengar Gwelen Paliaga Adrienne G. Thomle, Vice Chair Phillip A. Johnson Karl L. Peterman Hoy R. Bohanon, Jr. Paul A. Lindahl, Jr. Justin M. Prosser Kelley P. Cramm Christopher J. Seeton Julie Majurin Paolo M. Tronville Abdel K. Darwich Lawrence C. Markel Drake H. Erbe Margaret M. Mathison Douglas K. Tucker Patricia Graef Kenneth A. Monroe William F. Walter William M. Healy Daniel H. Nall David P. Yuill Jaap Hogeling Philip J. Naughton Susanna S. Hanson, BOD ExO Kathleen Owen Wade H. Conlan, CO Jennifer A. Isenbeck

Ryan Shanley, Senior Manager of Standards

### **SPECIAL NOTE**

This American National Standard (ANS) is a national voluntary consensus Standard developed under the auspices of ASHRAE. *Consensus* is defined by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI), of which ASHRAE is a member and which has approved this Standard as an ANS, as "substantial agreement reached by directly and materially affected interest categories. This signifies the concurrence of more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity. Consensus requires that all views and objections be considered, and that an effort be made toward their resolution." Compliance with this Standard is voluntary until and unless a legal jurisdiction makes compliance mandatory through legislation.

ASHRAE obtains consensus through participation of its national and international members, associated societies, and public review.

ASHRAE Standards are prepared by a Project Committee appointed specifically for the purpose of writing the Standard. The Project Committee Chair and Vice-Chair must be members of ASHRAE; while other committee members may or may not be ASHRAE members, all must be technically qualified in the subject area of the Standard. Every effort is made to balance the concerned interests on all Project Committees.

The Senior Manager of Standards of ASHRAE should be contacted for

- a. interpretation of the contents of this Standard,
- b. participation in the next review of the Standard,
- c. offering constructive criticism for improving the Standard, or
- d. permission to reprint portions of the Standard.

### **DISCLAIMER**

ASHRAE uses its best efforts to promulgate Standards and Guidelines for the benefit of the public in light of available information and accepted industry practices. However, ASHRAE does not guarantee, certify, or assure the safety or performance of any products, components, or systems tested, installed, or operated in accordance with ASHRAE's Standards or Guidelines or that any tests conducted under its Standards or Guidelines will be nonhazardous or free from risk.

### ASHRAE INDUSTRIAL ADVERTISING POLICY ON STANDARDS

ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines are established to assist industry and the public by offering a uniform method of testing for rating purposes, by suggesting safe practices in designing and installing equipment, by providing proper definitions of this equipment, and by providing other information that may serve to guide the industry. The creation of ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines is determined by the need for them, and conformance to them is completely voluntary.

In referring to this Standard or Guideline and in marking of equipment and in advertising, no claim shall be made, either stated or implied, that the product has been approved by ASHRAE.

<sup>\*</sup> Denotes members of voting status when the document was approved for publication

(This foreword is not part of this standard. It is merely informative and does not contain requirements necessary for conformance to the standard. It has not been processed according to the ANSI requirements for a standard and may contain material that has not been subject to public review or a consensus process. Unresolved objectors on informative material are not offered the right to appeal at ASHRAE or ANSI.)

### **FOREWORD**

The 2023 version of ANSI/ASHRAE/ICC/USGBC/IES Standard 189.1 removed the alternate renewables approach for compliance and kept the standard renewables approach. Based on this change, Addendum n to Standard 189.3 removes the alternate approach columns from Table 7.4.1.1, "Renewable Energy Requirements."

The 2023 version of Standard 189.1 also updated Section 7.6 (previously Section 7.5) and Table 7.6.1 (previously Table 7.5.1) and added new Tables 7.6.2 and 7.6.2.2.1 to provide consistent stringency with prescriptive energy requirements in Sections 7.1 through 7.4, which reference ANSI/ASHRAE/IES Standard 90.1. To be consistent with these changes, Addendum n renumbers Table 7.5.1 to Table 7.6.1 and updates the table format. This addendum also adds Tables 7.6.2 and 7.6.2.2.1.

The "Hospital" and "Specialized Outpatient Facility" category values match the "Hospital" values listed in Standard 189.1-2023. The "Residential Health Facility" values align with the "Multifamily" values listed in Standard 189.1-2023. The "General Outpatient Facility" values match the "Office" values listed in Standard 189.1-2023.

*Informative Note:* In this addendum, changes to the current standard are indicated in the text by <u>underlining</u> (for additions) and <u>strikethrough</u> (for deletions) unless the instructions specifically mention some other means of indicating the changes.

### Addendum n to Standard 189.3-2021

Modify Table 7.4.1.1 as shown.

Table 7.4.1.1 Renewable Energy Requirement

	Standard Renewables Approach		Alternate Renewables Approach	
Building Type	kBtu/ft <sup>2</sup> ·year	kW/m²·year	kBtu/ft²-year	<del>kW/m<sup>2</sup> year</del>
Hospital	40	126	36	113
Residential health facility <sup>a</sup>	22	68	20	62
Specialized outpatient facility	38	120	34	107
General outpatient facility	14	44	13	40

a. [189.3] Exception: Applicable for new construction only.

Modify Section 7.5.1 as shown. Note that Standard 189.1-2023 updated section 7.5 to 7.6. These changes are reflected in this addendum where applicable.

### 7.5.1 <u>7.6.1</u> Annual Energy Cost

a. Follow Standard 189.1 Section <del>7.5.1</del> <u>7.6.1</u>, "Annual Energy Cost," except that building performance factor (BPF) shall be taken from Table <u>7.5.1</u> <u>7.6.1</u> of this standard.

### Modify section 7.5.2 as shown.

7.5.2-7.6.2 Zero Annual Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO2e) Emission Factor (zCEF). Follow Standard 189.1 Section 7.5.2-7.6.2, "Zero Annual Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (CO2e) Emission Factor (zCEF)," except that PCI target shall be determined in accordance with Standard 189.3 Section 7.5.1-7.6.1, "Annual Energy Cost."

### Replace Table 7.5.1 with new Table 7.6.1 as shown. The old Table 7.5.1 is not shown here for brevity.

Table 7.6.1 Building Performance Factors for Cost (BPFc) and Renewable Fraction (RFc)

		Building Type				
	Climate Zone	<u>Hospital</u>	Residential Health Facility	<b>Specialized Outpatient Facility</b>	General Outpatient Facility	
	<u>0A</u>	0.62	0.69	<u>0.62</u>	0.51	
	<u>0B</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.68</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.52</u>	
	<u>1A</u>	0.63	<u>0.72</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.50</u>	
	<u>1B</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.69</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.51</u>	
	<u>2A</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.73</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.46</u>	
Building Performance Factor for Cost	<u>2B</u>	<u>0.56</u>	<u>0.73</u>	<u>0.56</u>	<u>0.47</u>	
	<u>3A</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.74</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.45</u>	
	<u>3B</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.76</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.48</u>	
	<u>3C</u>	<u>0.54</u>	0.68	<u>0.54</u>	<u>0.40</u>	
	<u>4A</u>	0.58	<u>0.74</u>	<u>0.58</u>	<u>0.45</u>	
	<u>4B</u>	<u>0.56</u>	<u>0.75</u>	<u>0.56</u>	<u>0.46</u>	
	<u>4C</u>	0.53	<u>0.74</u>	<u>0.53</u>	<u>0.43</u>	
	<u>5A</u>	0.57	0.73	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.48</u>	
Buil	<u>5B</u>	<u>0.54</u>	<u>0.76</u>	<u>0.54</u>	<u>0.48</u>	
[	<u>5C</u>	<u>0.55</u>	<u>0.75</u>	<u>0.55</u>	<u>0.46</u>	
	<u>6A</u>	0.58	<u>0.72</u>	<u>0.58</u>	<u>0.49</u>	
	<u>6B</u>	<u>0.57</u>	0.73	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.49</u>	
	<u>7</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.71</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.48</u>	
	<u>8</u>	<u>0.60</u>	0.73	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.52</u>	
Ren	ewable Fraction	0.35	0.50	<u>0.35</u>	0.50	

### Add new Table 7.6.2 as shown.

Table 7.6.2 Building Performance Factors for Emissions (BPFe) and Renewable Fraction (RFe)

		Building Type			
	Climate Zone	<u>Hospital</u>	Residential Health Facility	<b>Specialized Outpatient Facility</b>	General Outpatient Facility
<u> </u>	<u>0A</u>	0.63	0.68	0.63	0.51
	<u>0B</u>	<u>0.61</u>	<u>0.67</u>	<u>0.61</u>	<u>0.53</u>
	<u>1A</u>	0.63	<u>0.71</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.51</u>
issio	<u>1B</u>	<u>0.60</u>	0.69	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.51</u>
Em	<u>2A</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.71</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.46</u>
Gas	<u>2B</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.71</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.48</u>
Building Performance Factor for Greenhouse Gas Emissions	<u>3A</u>	0.48	0.74	0.48	<u>0.46</u>
	<u>3B</u>	<u>0.47</u>	<u>0.72</u>	<u>0.47</u>	<u>0.48</u>
	<u>3C</u>	<u>0.56</u>	<u>0.66</u>	<u>0.56</u>	<u>0.41</u>
	<u>4A</u>	<u>0.59</u>	0.68	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.43</u>
	<u>4B</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.70</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.46</u>
	<u>4C</u>	<u>0.55</u>	0.67	<u>0.55</u>	<u>0.43</u>
	<u>5A</u>	<u>0.58</u>	0.65	<u>0.58</u>	<u>0.46</u>
rfor	<u>5B</u>	<u>0.56</u>	0.68	<u>0.56</u>	<u>0.48</u>
ig Pe	<u>5C</u>	<u>0.58</u>	0.67	<u>0.58</u>	<u>0.47</u>
ildir	<u>6A</u>	<u>0.60</u>	0.64	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.47</u>
Bu	<u>6B</u>	<u>0.60</u>	0.65	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.49</u>
	<u>7</u>	<u>0.61</u>	0.62	<u>0.61</u>	<u>0.46</u>
	<u>8</u>	<u>0.63</u>	0.64	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.49</u>
Renewable Fraction         0.35         0.50         0.35         0.50		0.50			

### Add new Table 7.6.2.2.1 as shown.

<u>Table 7.6.2.2.1 Building Performance Factors for Emissions (BPFE) and Renewable Fraction (RFE) for Use with LRMER</u>

_		Building Type				
	Climate Zone	<u>Hospital</u>	Residential Health Facility	<b>Specialized Outpatient Facility</b>	General Outpatient Facility	
<u>ns</u>	<u>0A</u>	0.63	0.70	0.63	<u>0.51</u>	
	<u>0B</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.70</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.51</u>	
	<u>1A</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.70</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.51</u>	
issio	<u>1B</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.70</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.51</u>	
Em	<u>2A</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.70</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.47</u>	
Building Performance Factor for Greenhouse Gas Emissions	<u>2B</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.68</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.49</u>	
	<u>3A</u>	<u>0.58</u>	<u>0.72</u>	<u>0.58</u>	<u>0.47</u>	
enh	<u>3B</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.64</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.49</u>	
Gre	<u>3C</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.44</u>	
r for	<u>4A</u>	0.58	0.63	<u>0.58</u>	<u>0.43</u>	
ce Facto	<u>4B</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.47</u>	
	<u>4C</u>	0.60	<u>0.51</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.43</u>	
man	<u>5A</u>	<u>0.59</u>	0.60	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.45</u>	
rfor	<u>5B</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.54</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>0.47</u>	
g Pe	<u>5C</u>	0.68	0.49	<u>0.68</u>	<u>0.49</u>	
ildir	<u>6A</u>	<u>0.61</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.61</u>	<u>0.46</u>	
Bu	<u>6B</u>	<u>0.65</u>	0.52	<u>0.65</u>	<u>0.47</u>	
	<u>7</u>	<u>0.64</u>	0.53	<u>0.64</u>	<u>0.43</u>	
	<u>8</u>	0.63	<u>0.62</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.49</u>	
Renewable Fraction		0.35	0.50	0.35	0.50	

© ASHRAE. Per international copyright law, additional reproduction, distribution, or transmission in either print or digital form is not permitted without ASHRAE's prior written permission.

## POLICY STATEMENT DEFINING ASHRAE'S CONCERN FOR THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF ITS ACTIVITIES

ASHRAE is concerned with the impact of its members' activities on both the indoor and outdoor environment. ASHRAE's members will strive to minimize any possible deleterious effect on the indoor and outdoor environment of the systems and components in their responsibility while maximizing the beneficial effects these systems provide, consistent with accepted Standards and the practical state of the art.

ASHRAE's short-range goal is to ensure that the systems and components within its scope do not impact the indoor and outdoor environment to a greater extent than specified by the Standards and Guidelines as established by itself and other responsible bodies.

As an ongoing goal, ASHRAE will, through its Standards Committee and extensive Technical Committee structure, continue to generate up-to-date Standards and Guidelines where appropriate and adopt, recommend, and promote those new and revised Standards developed by other responsible organizations.

Through its *Handbook*, appropriate chapters will contain up-to-date Standards and design considerations as the material is systematically revised.

ASHRAE will take the lead with respect to dissemination of environmental information of its primary interest and will seek out and disseminate information from other responsible organizations that is pertinent, as guides to updating Standards and Guidelines.

The effects of the design and selection of equipment and systems will be considered within the scope of the system's intended use and expected misuse. The disposal of hazardous materials, if any, will also be considered.

ASHRAE's primary concern for environmental impact will be at the site where equipment within ASHRAE's scope operates. However, energy source selection and the possible environmental impact due to the energy source and energy transportation will be considered where possible. Recommendations concerning energy source selection should be made by its members.

### ASHRAE · 180 Technology Parkway · Peachtree Corners, GA 30092 · www.ashrae.org

### **About ASHRAE**

Founded in 1894, ASHRAE is a global professional society committed to serve humanity by advancing the arts and sciences of heating, ventilation, air conditioning, refrigeration, and their allied fields.

As an industry leader in research, standards writing, publishing, certification, and continuing education, ASHRAE and its members are dedicated to promoting a healthy and sustainable built environment for all, through strategic partnerships with organizations in the HVAC&R community and across related industries.

To stay current with this and other ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines, visit www.ashrae.org/standards, and connect on Linkedln, Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube.

### **About ASHE**

The American Society for Health Care Engineering (ASHE) of the American Hospital Association is a trusted professional resource that provides education, regulatory guidance, networking, advocacy representation, and professional development for our members. ASHE is committed to our members, the facilities they build and maintain, and the patients they serve.

For more information, visit ashe.org.

### Visit the ASHRAE Bookstore

ASHRAE offers its Standards and Guidelines in print, as immediately downloadable PDFs, and via ASHRAE Digital Collections, which provides online access with automatic updates as well as historical versions of publications. Selected Standards and Guidelines are also offered in redline versions that indicate the changes made between the active Standard or Guideline and its previous version. For more information, visit the Standards and Guidelines section of the ASHRAE Bookstore at www.ashrae.org/bookstore.

### IMPORTANT NOTICES ABOUT THIS STANDARD

To ensure that you have all of the approved addenda, errata, and interpretations for this Standard, visit www.ashrae.org/standards to download them free of charge.

Addenda, errata, and interpretations for ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines are no longer distributed with copies of the Standards and Guidelines. ASHRAE provides these addenda, errata, and interpretations only in electronic form to promote more sustainable use of resources.